CONTENTS OF VOLUME 20

NUMBER 1

Editorial 1

Technical note and cover. Fishing fleet lights and sea surface temperature distribution observed by DMSP/OLS sensor. **K. Cho, R. Ito, H. Shimoda and T. Sakata** 3

On the suitability of global algorithms for the retrieval of SST from the north Indian Ocean using NOAA/AVHRR data. **S. C. Shenoi** 11

Variation of Southern Ocean sea level and its possible relation with Antarctic sea ice. **G. Chen and R. Ezraty** 31

Satellite SAR oil spill detection using wind history information. **H. A. Espedal and T. Wahl** 49

The use of biophysical indices and coefficient of variation derived from airborne synthetic aperture radar for monitoring the spread of aquatic vegetation in tropical reservoirs. **M. A. Noernberg, E. M. Novo and T. Krug** 67

Passive microwave data for snow-depth and snow-extent estimations in the Himalayan mountains. **A. K. Saraf, J. L. Foster, P. Singh and S. Tarafdar** 83

A back-propagation neural network for mineralogical mapping from AVIRIS data. **H. Yang, F. van der Meer, W. Bakker and Z. J. Tan** 97

Inverting a canopy reflectance model using a neural network. **P. Gong, D. X. Wang and S. Liang** 111

Estimation of stem volume in boreal forests using ERS-1 C- and JERS-1 L-band SAR data. **J. E. S. Fransson and H. Israelsson** 123

Monitoring land-cover changes: a comparison of change detection techniques. **J.-F. Mas** 139

A thinning-based method for recognizing and extracting peri-urban road networks from SPOT panchromatic images. **V. Karathanassi, Chr. Iossifidis, and D. Rokos** 153

Assessing the impact of cloud morphology on infrared sounder scan geometry. **V. Cuomo, C. Pietrapertosa, C. Serio and V. Tramutoli** 169

Technical note. Space Shuttle Photography—a powerful tool of remote sensing investigation of human effects on the Earth. **N. M. Nedeltchev** 183

Remote Sensing Letters

Estimating oceanic chlorophyll concentrations with neural networks. **L. E. Keiner and C. W. Brown** 189

Calibration of the Meteosat-5 sensor visible channel. **C. Moulin and X. Schneider** 195

The influence of fuzzy set theory on the areal extent of thematic map classes. **C. Ricotta and G. C. Avena** 201

Response of the normalized difference vegetation index to varying cloud conditions in Arctic tundra environments. **A. S. Hope, K. R. Pence and D. A. Stow** 207

Impacts of model parameter uncertainties on crop reflectance estimates: a regional case study on wheat. **S. Moulin and M. Guérif** 213

Announcement 219

NUMBER 2

Fourth Circumpolar Symposium on Remote Sensing of the Polar Environments

Cover 221

Editorial 223

Ice and snow-type classification in the Vestfold Hills, East Antarctica, using Landsat-TM data and ground radiometer measurements. **L. Boresjö Bronge and C. Bronge** 225

An atlas of Antarctica north of 72.1°S from GEOSAT radar altimeter data. **U. C. Herzfeld and M. S. Matassa** 241

Comparison of annual changes in winter ERS-1 SAR images and glacier mass balance of Slakbreen, Svalbard. **R. V. Engeset and R. S. Ødegård** 259

Glacier mapping of the Illecillewaet icefield, British Columbia, Canada, using Landsat TM and digital elevation data. **R. W. Sidjak and R. D. Wheate** 273

The use of coincident DMSP SSM/I and OLS satellite data to improve snow cover detection and discrimination. **A. P. Standley and E. C. Barrett** 285

Geostatistical interpolation and classification of remote sensing data from ice surfaces. **U. C. Herzfeld** 307

Airborne line scanner measurements for ERS-1 SAR interpretation of sea ice. **A. Bochert** 329

Multifrequency scatterometer measurements of Baltic Sea ice during EMAC-95. **W. Dierking, M. I. Pettersson and J. Askne** 349

Ice cover discrimination in the Greenland waters using first-order texture parameters of ERS SAR images. **R. S. Gill and H. H. Valeur** 373

Summer environmental mapping potential of a large-scale ERS-1 SAR mosaic of the state of Alaska. **S. Li, R. Guritz, T. Logan, M. Shindle, J. Groves, C. Olmsted, F. Carsey and J. Macmahon** 387

Rock-type discrimination by field, TM and SPOT data, Tarn Flat, Antarctica. **R. Casacchia, F. Mazzarini, R. Salvatori and F. Salvini** 403

Landsat TM mapping of evidence for current wind activity in northern Fennoscandia. **J. Käyhkö, A. Vuorela, K. Pye and P. Worsley** 421

Estimation of the soil heat flux/net radiation ratio based on spectral vegetation indexes in high-latitude Arctic areas. **A. Jacobsen and B. U. Hansen** 445

Mapping plant communities in a local Arctic landscape applying a scanned infrared aerial photograph in a geographical information system. **L. Nilsen, T. Brossard and D. Joly** 463

NUMBER 3

Remote Sensing of Coasts and Estuaries

Cover 481

Editorial. **J. McManus, J. M. Anderson and R. W. Duck** 483

Remote sensing techniques in estuaries and coastal zones—an update. **A. P. Cracknell** 485

Shallow water bathymetry using integrated airborne multi-spectral remote sensing. **A. C. B. Roberts and J. M. Anderson** 497

Side-scan sonar mapping of bedforms in the middle Tay Estuary, Scotland. **S. F. K. Wewetzer, R. W. Duck and J. McManus** 511

Hyperspectral aerial images. A valuable tool for submerged vegetation recognition in the Orbetello Lagoons, Italy. **L. Alberotanza, V. E. Brando, G. Ravagnan and A. Zandonella** 523

An approach to the spectral and radiometric calibration of the VIFIS system. **Y. Gu, J. M. Anderson and J. G. C. Monk** 535

The relative merits and limitations of thermal radiometric measurements in estuarine studies. **J. McManus, R. W. Duck and J. M. Anderson** 549

Relation between river dynamics and coastal changes in Albania: an assessment integrating satellite imagery with historical data. **P. Ciavola, F. Mantovani, U. Simeoni and U. Tessari** 561

A review of Scottish Natural Heritage's work in subtidal marine biotope mapping using remote sensing. **A. J. Downie, D. W. Donnan and A. J. Davison** 585

Construction of a Digital Elevation Model of the Holderness Coast using the waterline method and Airborne Thematic Mapper data. **B. Lohani and D. C. Mason** 593

Aircraft and sea-truth observations of salinity and temperature within the Tweed Estuary and coastal-zone frontal system. **R. J. Uncles, K. P. Morris, J. A. Stephens, M.-C. Robinson and R. J. Murphy** 609

Dynamics of chromophoric dissolved organic matter and dissolved organic carbon in experimental mesocosms. **E. J. Rochelle-Newall, T. R. Fisher, C. Fan and P. M. Glibert** 627

NUMBER 4

Cover. RGB shade fraction images derived from multitemporal Landsat TM data for studying deforestation in the Brazilian Amazon. **Y. E. Shimabukuro, V. Duarte, E. M. K. Mello and J. C. Moreira** 643

Use of synthetic bands derived from mixing models in the multispectral classification of remote sensing images. **A. P. D. Aguiar, Y. E. Shimabukuro and N. D. A. Mascarenhas** 647

Use of Thematic Mapper imagery with a geographic information system for geomorphologic mapping in a large deltaic lowland environment. **X. Yang, M. C. J. Damen and R. A. van Zuidam** 659

Estimating CO_2 exchange at two sites in Arctic tundra ecosystems during the growing season using a spectral vegetation index. C. E. McMichael, A. S. Hope, D. A. Stow, J. B. Fleming, G. Vourlitis and W. Oechel 683

Method based on a radiative transfer model to extract the solar component from NOAA-AVHRR channel 3. F. Herrera, F. Rosa, A. González and J. C. Pérez 699

The detection of ship trail clouds by artificial neural network. C. Clark and J. Boyce 711

Mapping coastal ecosystems over a steep development gradient using C-CAP protocols. F. M. Henderson, T. F. Hart Jr, B. P. Heaton and J. E. Portolese 727

Rice field mapping and monitoring with RADARSAT data. F. Ribbes and T. Le Toan 745

Agricultural crop monitoring using airborne multi-spectral imagery and C-band synthetic aperture radar. E. A. Cloutis, D. R. Connery and F. J. Dover 767

Active denudation morphostructures from SAR ERS-1 images (SW Irian Jaya). M. Pubellier, B. Deffontaines, J. Chorowicz, J.-P. Rudant and H. Permana 789

Book Reviews 801

Books Received 805

Remote Sensing Letters

Spectral characteristics of wheat associated with hydrocarbon microseepages. H. Yang, J. Zhang, F. van der Meer and S. B. Kroonenberg 807

Comment on 'A simple method to account for off-nadir-scattering in the NOAA/NASA Pathfinder AVHRR Land Data Set' by Seaquist and Olsson (1998). M. J. Chopping 815

Huntsville '96: an experiment in ground-based microwave remote sensing of soil moisture. C. A. Laymon, W. L. Crosson, V. V. Soman, W. R. Belisle, T. L. Coleman, A. Fahsi, A. Manu, Z. N. Senwo, T. D. Tsegaye, P. E. O'Neill and T. J. Jackson 823

Estimating lake area in an Arctic landscape using linear mixture modelling with AVHRR data. A. S. Hope, L. L. Coulter and D. A. Stow 829

NUMBER 5

Cover 837

Characterization of the alternative to slash-and-burn benchmark research area representing the Congolese rainforests of Africa using near-real-time SPOT HRV data. **P. S. Thenkabail** 839

Seasonal variation of leaf chlorophyll content of a temperate forest. Inversion of the PROSPECT model. **V. Demarez, J. P. Gastellu-Etchegorry, E. Mougin, G. Marty, C. Proisy, E. Dufrêne and V. Le Dantec** 879

Potential and limits of NOAA-AVHRR temporal composite data for phenology and water stress monitoring of temperate forest ecosystems. **B. Duchemin, D. Guyon and J. P. Lagouarde** 895

Feature selection and land cover classification of a MODIS-like data set for a semiarid environment. **J. S. Borak and A. H. Strahler** 919

Assessment of the distribution of aerosols in the area of Athens with the use of Landsat Thematic Mapper data. **A. Retalis, C. Cartalis and E. Athanassiou** 939

Observing air quality over the city of Nantes by means of Landsat thermal infrared data. **L. Wald and J.-M. Baleynaud** 947

A comparison of conventional and geostatistical methods to replace clouded pixels in NOAA-AVHRR images. **E. A. Addink and A. Stein** 961

Correction of geometric distortion in spotlight synthetic aperture radar imagery. **W. Ye, T. S. Yeo, C. B. Zhang and Y. H. Lu** 979

Feature extraction and selection for ERS-1/2 InSAR classification. **L. V. Dutra and R. Huber** 993

Remote Sensing Letters

The relationship between the biomass of Cameroonian tropical forests and radiation reflected in middle infrared wavelengths (3.0–5.0 μm). **D. S. Boyd, G. M. Foody and P. J. Curran** 1017

A flooding index and its regional threshold value for monitoring floods in China from SSM/I data. **Y-Q. Jin** 1025

Multi-temporal active-fire based burn scar detection algorithm. **D. P. Roy, L. Giglio, J. D. Kendall and C. O. Justice** 1031

Image segmentation for humid tropical forest classification in Landsat TM data. **R. A. Hill** 1039

Estimation of rice-planted area in the tropical zone using a combination of optical and microwave satellite sensor data. **K. Okamoto and H. Kawashima** 1045

NUMBER 6

Cover 1049

Technical note. The SeaWiFS Automatic Data Processing System (SeaAPS). **S. J. Lavender and S. B. Groom** 1051

Use of satellite imagery to estimate surface chlorophyll *a* and Secchi disc depth of Bull Shoals Reservoir, Arkansas, USA. **R. J. Allee and J. E. Johnson** 1057

Technical note. A new optimizing technique for preparing lineament density maps. **F. A. Zakir, M. H. T. Qari and M. E. Mostafa** 1073

Remote sensing of beach erosion/accretion patterns along Damietta–Port Said shoreline, Egypt. **M. El-Raey, S. H. Sharaf El-Din, A. A. Khafagy and A. I. Abo Zed** 1087

Use of satellite images for fog detection (AVHRR) and forecast of fog dissipation (METEOSAT) over lowland Thessalia, Hellas. **A. I. Anthis and A. P. Cracknell** 1107

Estimating surface air temperatures, from Meteosat land surface temperatures, using an empirical solar zenith angle model. **M. P. Cresswell, A. P. Morse, M. C. Thomson and S. J. Connor** 1125

Atmospheric water vapour derived from MOS-B land imagery. **R. Richter and W. Lüdeker** 1133

Geometrical processing of multi-sensoral multi-temporal satellite images for change detection studies. **J. I. Igbokwe** 1141

Détection des changements dans une série d'images ERS-1 multidates à l'aide de l'analyse en composantes principales. **Y. Moisan, M. Bernier et J-M. M. Dubois** 1149

Vegetation dynamics on the fringes of lowland humid tropical rainforest of south-western Nigeria—an assessment of environmental change with air photos and Landsat TM. **A. T. Salami** 1169

Remote Sensing Letters

Detecting mining subsidence from space. **P. Wright and R. Stow** 1183

Detection of the forest fires of April 1997 in Guanacaste, Costa Rica, using GOES-8 images. **R. Alfaro, W. Fernández and B. Connell** 1189

NUMBER 7

The OCEAN Project

Ocean colour comes of age. **V. Barale** 1197

OCEAN Project: the European archive of CZCS historical data. **V. Barale, D. Larkin, L. Fusco, J. M. Melinotte and G. Pittella** 1201

OCEANcode: the complete set of algorithms and models for the level_2 processing of European CZCS historical data. **B. Sturm, V. Barale, D. Larkin, J. H. Andersen and M. Turner** 1219

Case studies on phytoplankton blooms in coastal and open waters of the Baltic Sea using Coastal Zone Color Scanner data. **H. Siegel, M. Gerth, T. Neumann and R. Doerffer** 1249

The integration of remotely sensed, seatruth and modelled data in the investigation of mesoscale features in the Baltic coastal phytoplankton field. **S. V. Semovski, M. D. Dowell, R. Hapter, J. Szczucka, A. Beszczyńska-Möller and M. Darecki** 1265

Standard CZCS Case 1 algorithms in Danish coastal waters. **P. Viskum Jørgensen** ... 1289

Ocean colour and the spatial and seasonal distribution of phytoplankton in the Barents Sea. **J. Kögeler and F. Rey** 1303

The distinction of different water masses by means of remote sensing data collected during the Alboran Sea Experiment. **H. Van Der Piepen, V. Amman and K. W. Barrot** 1319

Joint analysis of temperature and ocean colour satellite images for mesoscale activities in the Gulf of Biscay. **P. Bardey, P. Garnesson, G. Moussu and L. Wald** 1329

Bathymetric and bottom effects on CZCS chlorophyll-like pigment estimation: data from the Kerkennah Shelf (Tunisia). **J.-M. Jaquet, S. Tassan, V. Barale and M. Sarbaji** 1343

Temporal and spatial variability of CZCS-derived phytoplankton pigment concentrations off the western Iberian Peninsula. **A. J. Peliz and A. F. G. Fiúza** 1363

Seasonal variability of recurrent phytoplankton pigment patterns in the Canary Islands area. **M. M. Pacheco and A. Hernández-Guerra** 1405

Seasonal and interannual pigment concentration in the Canary Islands region from CZCS data and comparison with observations from the ESTOC. **R. Davenport, S. Neuer, A. Hernández-Guerra, M. J. Rueda, O. Llinas, G. Fischer and G. Wefer** 1419

Depth-integrated primary production in the eastern tropical and subtropical North Atlantic basin from ocean colour imagery. **N. Hoepffner, B. Sturm, Z. Finenko and D. Larkin** 1435

NUMBER 8

Cover: A new methodology for land cover mapping. **Josef Cihlar** 1457

Quality assessment of image classification algorithms for land-cover mapping: a review and a proposal for a cost-based approach. **P. C. Smits, S. G. Dellepiane and R. A. Schowengerdt** 1461

Detection of forest reserve incursion in south-western Nigeria from a combination of multi-date aerial photographs and high resolution satellite imagery. **A. T. Salami, O. Ekanade and R. O. Oyinloye** 1487

Investigations on synergy and complementarity of multi-spectral and anisotropy information from MOMS-02/D2-Mode 3-data for land use classification in the Sinaloa district of Mexico. **T. Schneider, R. Buhk and U. Ammer** 1499

Digital elevation model generation using ascending and descending ERS-1/ERS-2 tandem data. **E. Sansosti, R. Lanari, G. Fornaro, G. Franceschetti, M. Tesauro, G. Puglisi and M. Coltelli** 1527

Use of disjunctive cokriging to estimate soil organic matter from Landsat Thematic Mapper image. **T. Ishida and H. Ando** 1549

Temporal and spatial characteristics of irrigated rice in JERS-1 L-band SAR data. **Å. Rosenqvist** 1567

Inventory of salt-affected soils and waterlogged areas: a remote sensing approach. **R. S. Dwivedi, K. Sreenivas and K. V. Ramana** 1589

An evaluation of spatial autocorrelation feature selection. **T. A. Warner, K. Steinmaus and H. Foote** 1601

Segmentation of radar imagery using the Gaussian Markov random field model. **Y. Dong, B. C. Forester and A. K. Milne** 1617

Operational detection of contrails from NOAA-AVHRR-data. **Hermann Mannstein, Richard Meyer and Peter Wendling** 1641

Remote Sensing Letters

Wind driven ocean circulation features in the Gulf of Tehuantepec, Mexico, revealed by combined SAR and SST satellite sensor data. **A. Martinez-Diaz-De-Leon, I. S. Robinson, D. Ballestero and E. Coen** 1661

Classification of polarimetric SAR images using adaptive neighbourhood structures. **A. Garzelli** 1669

NUMBER 9

ESA Medium Resolution Imaging Spectrometer (MERIS)

Cover 1677

Editorial. **M. Rast** 1679

The ESA Medium Resolution Imaging Spectrometer MERIS—a review of the instrument and its mission. **M. Rast, J. L. Bézy and S. Bruzzi** 1681

The MERIS ground segment. **P. Merheim-Kealy, J. P. Huot and S. Delwart** 1703

The atmospheric correction of water colour and the quantitative retrieval of suspended particulate matter in Case II waters: application to MERIS **G. F. Moore, J. Aiken and S. J. Lavender** 1713

Neural network for emulation of an inverse model—operational derivation of Case II water properties from MERIS data. **H. Schiller and R. Doerffer** 1735

MERIS potential for land applications. **M. M. Verstraete and B. Pinty** 1747

MERIS potential for ocean colour studies in the open ocean. **A. Bricaud, A. Morel and V. Barale** 1757

Interpretation of the 685 nm peak in water-leaving radiance spectra in terms of fluorescence, absorption and scattering, and its observation by MERIS. **J. F. R. Gower, R. Doerffer and G. A. Borstad** 1771

Simulation of MERIS measurements above selected ocean waters. **J. Fischer and F. Fell** 1787

MERIS potential for coastal zone applications. **R. Doerffer, K. Sørensen and J. Aiken** 1809

Atmospheric correction over land for MERIS. **R. Santer, V. Carrere, P. Dubuisson and J. C. Roger** 1819

The use of Neural Networks for the estimation of oceanic constituents based on the MERIS instrument. **D. Buckton, E. O'Mongain and S. Danaher** 1841

Designing optimal spectral indices: a feasibility and proof of concept study. **Y. M. Govaerts, M. M. Verstraete, B. Pinty and N. Gobron** 1853

A multiple scattering algorithm for atmospheric correction of remotely sensed ocean colour (MERIS instrument): principle and implementation for atmospheres carrying various aerosols including absorbing ones. **D. Antoine and A. Morel** 1875

The MERIS Global Vegetation Index (MGVI): description and preliminary application. **N. Gobron, B. Pinty, M. Verstraete and Y. Govaerts** 1917

NUMBER 10

Cover. IRS-1C-LISS-III and PAN data fusion: an approach to improve remote sensing based mapping techniques. **A. K. Saraf** 1929

Surface fires in Jharia coalfield, India—their distribution and estimation of area and temperature from TM data. **A. Prakash and R. P. Gupta** 1935

Evaluation of global fire detection algorithms using simulated AVHRR infrared data. **L. Giglio, J. D. Kendall and C. O. Justice** 1947

Fusion of image classifications using Bayesian techniques with Markov random fields **C. E. Warrender and M. F. Augusteijn** 1987

A new merging method and its spectral and spatial effects. **Y. Zhang** 2003

Video strip mosaicking: a two-dimensional approach by convergent image bridging. **J.-S. Um and R. Wright** 2015

Évaluation financière de l'intégration de technologies satellitaires, pour le suivi du couvert nival, au sein d'une entreprise hydroélectrique (Le cas de l'utilisation du satellite Radarsat I dans le bassin de la rivière La Grande (Québec). **D. Martin, M. Bernier, J. L. Sasseville and R. Charbonneau** 2033

Accuracy of wet snow mapping using simulated Radarsat backscattering coefficients from observed snow cover characteristics. **N. Baghdadi, J.-P. Fortin and M. Bernier** 2049

The physical, radiative and microwave scattering characteristics of melt ponds on Arctic landfast sea ice. **D. G. Barber and J. Yackel** 2069

Narrowband to broadband conversion of Landsat TM glacier albedos. **W. H. Knapp, C. H. Reijmer and J. Oerlemans** 2091

Remote Sensing Letters

Adaptation of the Hierarchical Stepwise Segmentation Algorithm for automatic segmentation of a SAR mosaic. **D. Raucoules and K. P. B. Thomson** 2111

Exploring the correlation between Southern Africa NDVI and Pacific sea surface temperatures: results for the 1998 maize growing season. **J. Verdin, C. Funk, R. Klaver and D. Roberts** 2117

NUMBER 11

Cover 2125

Ocean-atmosphere coupling in the Mediterranean Sea from TOPEX/POSEIDON, ERS1 and AVHRR data. **E. Garcia-Gorriz and J. Vazquez-Cuervo** 2127

Scatterometric signatures of multivariate drop impacts on fresh and salt water surfaces. **P. W. Sobieski, C. Craeye and L. F. Bliven** 2149

Retrieval of the aerosol size distribution from spectroradiometer measurements at a coastal site in the Mediterranean Sea. **J. A. Martínez-Lozano, M. P. Utrillas and F. Tena** 2167

Thermal microwave emission depth and soil moisture remote sensing. **N. M. Nedeltchev** 2183

Longwave emission from a plant/soil surface as a function of the view direction: dependence on the canopy architecture. **J. Otterman, T. W. Brakke, M. Fuchs, V. Lakshmi and M. Cadeddu** 2195

Radar backscattering from alfalfa canopy: a clump modelling approach. **N. S. Chauhan and R. H. Lang** 2203

Calibrating airborne vegetation data for hydrological applications under dry conditions. **G. A. Cusack, M. F. Hutchinson and J. D. Kalma** 2221

Mapping wetlands of the Sundaban Delta and it's environs using ERS-1 SAR data. **R. S. Dwivedi, B. R. M. Rao and S. Bhattacharya** 2235

Spectral features associated with nitrogen, phosphorus, and potassium deficiencies in *Eucalyptus saligna* seedling leaves. **F. J. Ponzoni and J. L. de M. Gonçalves** 2249

Biophysical controls on the directional spectral reflectance properties of bracken (*Pteridium aquilinum*) canopies: results of a field experiment. **G. A. Blackburn and J. I. Pitman** 2265

Estimation of aboveground grassland phytomass with a growth model using Landsat TM and climate data. **H. Ikeda, K. Okamoto and M. Fukuhara** 2283

Basement topography and aquifer geometry around Ken Graben, India. **A. Srivastava, N. K. Tripathi and K. V. G. K. Gokhale** 2295

NUMBER 12

Cover. Monitoring of brightness temperature over Indian and adjoining regions using SSM/I data. **S. Kumar, P. K. Sahoo and R. P. Singh** 2305

Performance analysis of a novel time-domain real-time SAR processor. **G. Franceschetti, A. Iodice and M. Tesauro** 2309

Measuring changes in landscape pattern from satellite images: short-term effects of fire on spatial diversity. **E. Chuvieco** 2331

Comparing thematic maps based on map value. **S. V. Stehman** 2347

Review article. Progress in the remote sensing of land surface temperature and ground emissivity using NOAA–AVHRR data. **Z. Qin and A. Karnieli** 2367

Mapping wet snowcovers with SAR interferometry. **T. Strozzi, U. Wegmüller and C. Mätzler** 2395

Shipborne laser remote sensing of the Venice lagoon. **R. Barbini, F. Colao, R. Fantoni, A. Palucci and S. Ribezzo** 2405

Basic probability sampling designs for thematic map accuracy assessment. **S. V. Stehman** 2423

Crop discrimination using multi-temporal SAR imagery. **B. Tso and P. M. Mather** ... 2443

Airborne freeboard measurements of sea ice and lake ice at the Sea of Okhotsk coast in 1993–95 by a laser altimeter. **M. Ishizu, K. Mizutani and T. Itabe** 2461

Remote Sensing Letter
Reducing the effects of misregistration on pixel-level change detection. **D. A. Stow** 2477

NUMBER 13

Cover. Sea surface temperature of North Indian Ocean during April 1998. **S. K. Sasamal** 2485
Technical note. Estimation of number–area–frequency dimensions of surface water bodies. **B. S. Daya Sagar and D. Srinivas** 2491
The spectral reflectance and transparency of river plume waters. **A. P. Vasilkov, V. I. Burenkov, and K. G. Ruddick** 2497
Monitoring the spatial extent of coastal wetlands using ERS-1 SAR data. **B. R. M. Rao, R. S. Dwivedi, S. P. S. Kushwaha, S. N. Bhattacharya, J. B. Anand and S. Dasgupta** 2509
Radar imaging of Kelvin arms of ship wakes. **I. Hennings, R. Romeiser W. Alpers and A. Viola** 2519
Hyperspectral identification of coral reef features. **H. Holden and E. Ledrew** 2545
Technical note. A simple, efficient filter for multitemporal SAR images. **P. Gineste** 2565
Despeckling SAR-type multiplicative noise. **P. Xu** 2577
The SIR-C/X-SAR experiment on Montespertoli: sensitivity to hydrological parameters. **G. Macelloni, S. Paloscia, P. Pampaloni, S. Sigismondi, F. De Matthaeis, P. Ferrazzoli, G. Schiavon, and D. Solimini** 2597
SAR imagery to estimate roughness parameters when modelling runoff risk. **A. Remond, A. Beaudoin and C. King** 2613
A preconditioned Quasi-Minimal Residual method for electrically large random surface scattering of remote sensing. **F. Chen** 2627
Estimates of water vapour absorption over Calcutta at 22.235 GHz. **P. K. Karmakar, S. Chattopadhyay and A. K. Sen** 2637
Technical note. The use of the empirical line method to calibrate remotely sensed data to reflectance. **G. M. Smith and E. J. Milton** 2653
Exploring the relation between spatial structure and wavelength: implications for sampling reflectance in the field. **P. M. Atkinson and D. R. Emery** 2663

Book reviews 2679

Remote Sensing Letter
Remote detection of a tonal anomaly in an area of hydrocarbon microseepage, Tucano basin, north-eastern Brazil. **R. Almeida-Filho, F. P. Miranda and T. Yamakawa** 2683

NUMBER 14

Cover. **R. A. Vaughan, I. Cuthbert and M. Slater** 2689
Cotton yield estimation using agrometeorological model and satellite-derived spectral profile. **S. S. Ray, S. S. Pokharna and Ajai** 2693
Land-cover change detection enhanced with generalized linear models. **J. T. Morisette, S. Khorram and T. Mace** 2703
Detection of partial land cover change associated with the migration of inter-class transitional zones. **G. M. Foody and D. S. Boyd** 2723
Visible/near infrared reflectance and chlorophyll content in Eucalyptus leaves. **B. Datt** 2741
SPOT4 potential for the monitoring of tropical vegetation. A case study in Sumatra. **V. Trichon, D. Ducrot and J. P. Gastellu-Etchegorry** 2761
Pruning artificial neural networks: an example using land cover classification of multi-sensor images. **T. Kavzoglu and P. M. Mather** 2787

Predictive modelling of coniferous forest age using statistical and artificial neural network approaches applied to remote sensor data. **J. R. Jensen, F. Qiu and M. Ji** 2805

A comparative study on spatial and spectral resolutions of satellite data in mapping mangrove forests. **J. Gao** 2823

Monitoring of deforestation and land use in Indonesia with multitemporal ERS data. **S. Kuntz and F. Siegert** 2835

Radiometric Calibration of Multispectral Airborne Video Systems. **A. Edirisinghe, J. P. Louis and G. E. Chapman** 2855

Remote Sensing Letters

The accuracy of AVHRR SST determined using shipborne radiometers. **S. J. Keogh, I. S. Robinson, C. J. Donlon and T. J. Nightingale** 2871

Characterizing landscape changes in central Rondônia using Landsat TM imagery. **D. S. Alves, J. L. G. Pereira, C. L. De Sousa, J. V. Soares and F. Yamaguchi** 2877

Monitoring coal fires using multi-temporal night-time thermal images in a coalfield in north-west China. **A. Prakash, R. Gens and Z. Vekerdy** 2883

NUMBERS 15 and 16

Cover 2891

Editorial 2893

An integrated vegetation mapping approach for northern Alaska (1:4 M scale). **D. A. Walker** 2895

Landsat MSS-derived land-cover map of northern Alaska: extrapolation methods and a comparison with photo-interpreted and AVHRR-derived maps. **S. V. Muller, A. E. Racoviteanu and D. A. Walker** 2921

Mapping and analysing arctic vegetation: evaluating a method coupling numerical classification of vegetation data with SPOT satellite data in a probability model. **L. Nilsen, A. Elvebakk, T. Brossard and D. Joly** 2947

Remote sensing of industrial impact on Arctic vegetation around Noril'sk, northern Siberia: preliminary results. **O. V. Toutoubalina and W. G. Rees** 2979

Satellite-derived snow coverage related to hydropower production in Norway: present and future. **J-G. Winther and D. K. Hall** 2991

Correlation of the ERS and SSM/I observations over Snowpack and Numerical Simulation. **Y-Q. Jin and N. Zhang** 3009

Potential operational multi-satellite sensor mapping of snow cover in maritime sub-polar regions. **M. T. Slater, D. R. Sloggett, W. G. Rees and A. Steel** 3019

Interferometric SAR observations of ice topography and velocity changes related to the 1996, Gjálp subglacial eruption, Iceland. **D. E. Alsdorf and L. C. Smith** 3031

Remote monitoring of Mount Erebus Volcano, Antarctica, using Polar Orbiters: Progress and Prospects. **A. J. L. Harris, R. Wright and L. P. Flynn** 3051

Classification of sea ice types in the Ross Sea, Antarctica from SAR and AVHRR imagery. **M. Lythe, A. Hauser and G. Wendler** 3073

Unsupervised segmentation of ERS and Radarsat sea ice images using multiresolution peak detection and aggregated population equalization. **L.-K. Soh and C. Tsatsoulis** 3087

Retrieval of Antarctic sea-ice pressure ridge frequencies from ERS SAR imagery by means of *in situ* laser profiling and usage of a neural network. **C. Haas, Q. Liu and T. Martin** 3111

Surface Based Radiometer (SBR) Data Acquisition System. **K. W. Asmus and C. Grant** 3125

Relationships between radar backscatter and accumulation rates on the Greenland ice sheet. **R. R. Forster, K. C. Jezek, J. Bolzan, F. Baumgartner and S. P. Gogineni** 3131

Estimation of the surface heat budget and the thickness of thin sea-ice in Arctic polynyas with Landsat 5 TM. **W. Schneider and G. Budéus** 3149

Application of the dense medium radiative transfer theory for calculating microwave emissivities of different sea ice types. **K. Schmidt and J. Wauer** 3165

A technique for the identification and analysis of icebergs in synthetic aperture radar images of Antarctica. **R. N. Williams, W. G. Rees and N. W. Young** 3183

Mapping ice sheet margins from ERS-1 SAR and SPOT imagery. **H-G. Sohn and K. C. Jezek** 3201

Find the firn line! The suitability of ERS-1 and ERS-2 SAR data for the analysis of glacier facies on Icelandic icecaps. **I. A. Brown, M. P. Kirkbride and R. A. Vaughan** 3217

Construction of a high-resolution DEM of an Arctic ice cap using shape-from-shading. **A. W. Bingham and W. G. Rees** 3231

NUMBER 17

Cover. SeaWiFS global data represented in MODIS land projections. **J. Descloitres** 3243

William D. French, former ASPRS Executive Director, dies 3245

Radiometric characterization of the ROCSAT Ocean Color Imager. **W-S. Lin, J-Y. Wu, H-J. Chiu, C-S. Chen and Y-J. Chang** 3247

Determination of satellite nadir and azimuth angles for a tilting sensor. **A. K. Mishra and A. N. Nath** 3265

A new method for high accuracy navigation of NOAA AVHRR imagery. **A. R. S. Marçal** 3273

A remote sensing and GIS-based model of habitats and biodiversity in the Greater Yellowstone Ecosystem. **D. M. Debinski, K. Kindscher and M. E. Jakubauskas** 3281

Comparison of Landsat TM-derived and ground-based albedos of Haut Glacier d'Arolla, Switzerland. **W. H. Knap, B. W. Brock, J. Oerlemans and I. C. Willis** 3293

Evaluation of MK-4 multispectral satellite photography in land cover classification of eastern Ontario. **D. J. King, M. Jollineau and B. Fraser** 3311

Reducing the effects of space-varying, wavelength-dependent scattering in multispectral imagery. **M. J. Carlotto** 3333

The performance of regularized discriminant analysis versus non-parametric classifiers applied to high-dimensional image classification. **F. J. Cortijo and N. Perez de la Blanca** 3345

The influence of principal component analysis on the spatial structure of a multispectral dataset. **C. Ricotta, G. C. Avena and F. Volpe** 3367

Watershed-based hierarchical SAR image segmentation. **W. Li, G. B. Bénié, D-C. He, S. Wang, D. Ziou and Q. H. J. Gwyn** 3377

Book reviews 3391

Remote Sensing Letters

Estimation of optical properties of nearshore water. **S. Bagheri, C. Zetlin and R. Dios** 3393

Discrete wavelet transform based image compression. **V. K. Singh** 3399

On the monitoring of land surface temperatures with the NOAA/AVHRR: removing the effect of satellite orbit drift. **G. G. Gutman** 3407

Contextual algorithm adapted for NOAA-AVHRR fire detection in Indonesia. **M. Nakayama, M. Maki, C. D. Elvidge and S. C. Liew** 3415

Empirical chlorophyll algorithm and preliminary SeaWiFS validation for the California Current. **M. Kahru and B. G. Mitchell** 3423

Iterative spectral unmixing (ISU). **F. van der Meer** 3431

Effect of scan angle on AVHRR fire detection accuracy in interior Alaska. **S. H. Boles and D. L. Verbyla** 3437
Electromagnetic scattering from finite conductivity wind-roughened water surfaces. **J. C. West** 3445
Surface phenology and satellite sensor-derived onset of greenness: an initial comparison. **M. D. Schwartz and B. C. Reed** 3451

Erratum 3459

NUMBER 18

Cover. Surface manifestation over a subsurface ridge. **A. Srivastava and R. P. Singh** .. 3461
Editorial. **A. P. Cracknell** 3467
Twenty years of publication of the *International Journal of Remote Sensing*. **A. P. Cracknell** 3469
Revised post-launch calibration of the visible and near-infrared channels of the Advanced Very High Resolution Radiometer (AVHRR) on the NOAA-14 spacecraft. **C. R. N. Rao and J. Chen** 3485
New radiance-based method for AVHRR thermal channel nonlinearity corrections. **J. Sullivan** 3493
Aircraft validation of ERS-1 ATSR and NOAA-14 AVHRR sea surface temperature measurements. **C. J. Donlon, S. L. Castro and A. Kaye** 3503
Comparison of atmospheric correction algorithms for deriving sea surface temperature from AVHRR. **M. L. Steyn-Ross, D. A. Steyn-Ross and A. Jelenak** 3515
A neural network model for predicting the bulk–skin temperature difference at the sea surface. **B. Ward and S. Redfern** 3533
The significance of border training patterns in classification by a feedforward neural network using back propagation learning. **G. M. Foody** 3549
The compression of raw SAR and SAR image data. **S. M. Parkes and H. L. Clifton** . 3563
Identification of clear felled areas using SPOT P and Almaz-1 SAR data. **J. E. S. Fransson, F. Walter and H. Olsson** 3583
Impact of forest canopy on quality and accuracy of GPS measurements. **P. Sigrist, P. Coppin and M. Hermy** 3595
Automated estimation of localized forest volume from large-scale aerial photographs and ancillary cartographic information in a boreal forest. **P. Bolduc, K. Lowell and G. Edwards** 3611
Mapping secondary tropical forest and forest age from SPOT HRV data. **D. S. Kimes, R. F. Nelson, W. A. Salas and D. L. Skole** 3625
Calibration of broad- and narrow-band spectral variables for rangeland cover component quantification. **E. W. Bork, N. E. West and K. P. Price** 3641
Yellowness index: an application of spectral second derivatives to estimate chlorosis of leaves in stressed vegetation. **M. L. Adams, W. D. Philpot and W. A. Norwell** 3663

Remote Sensing Letters
Correction of the Meteosat-5 and -6 radiometer solar channel spectral response with the Meteosat-7 sensor spectral characteristics. **Y. M. Govaerts** 3677

Index of authors (with the titles of papers) 3683